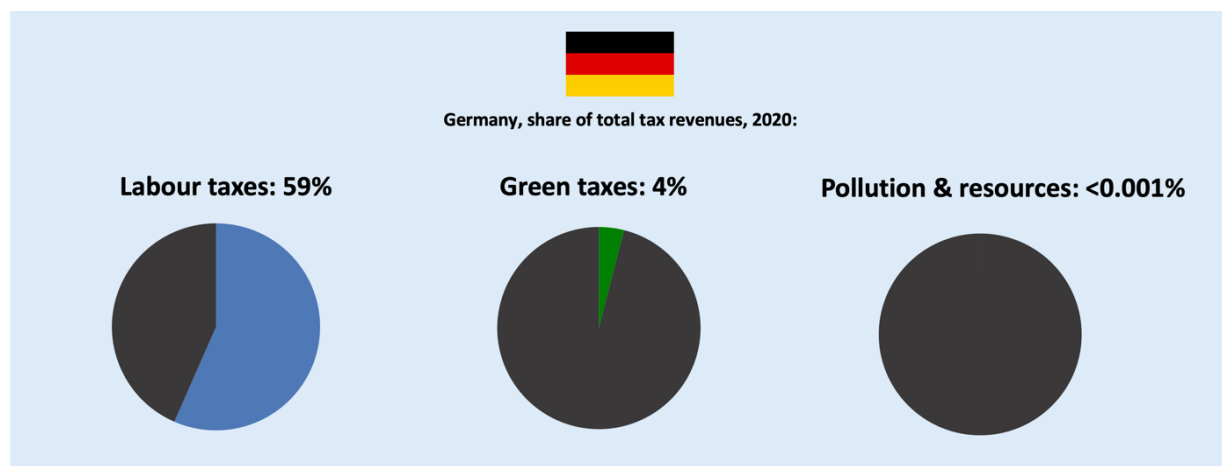
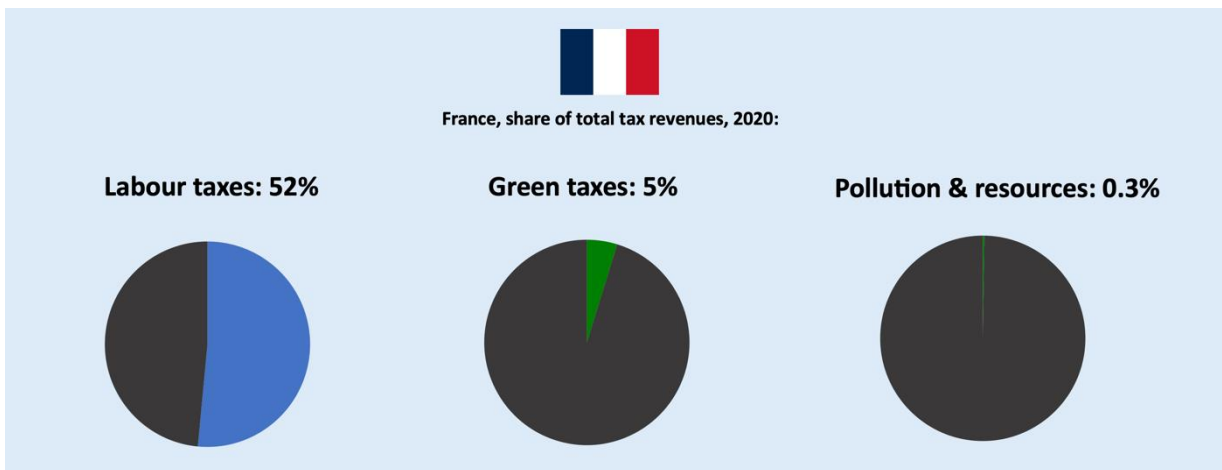
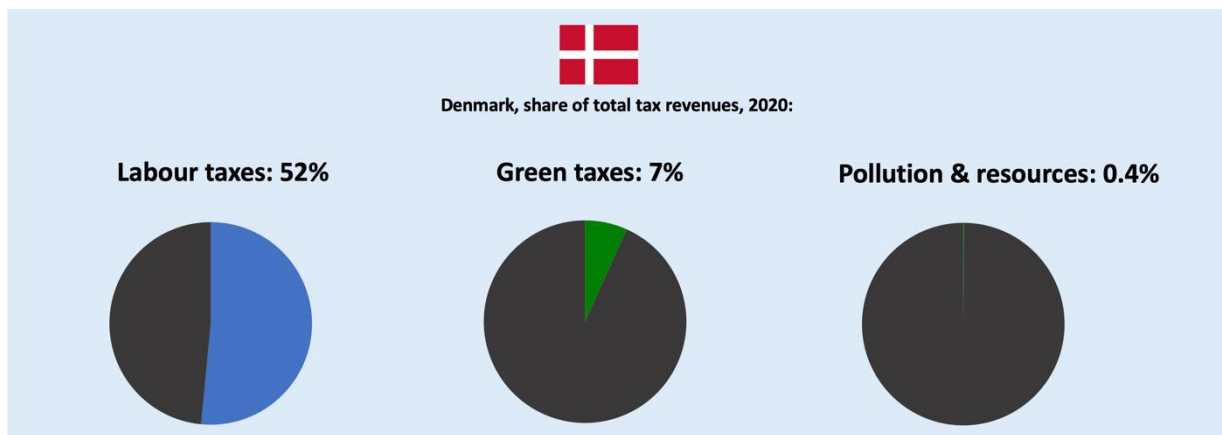
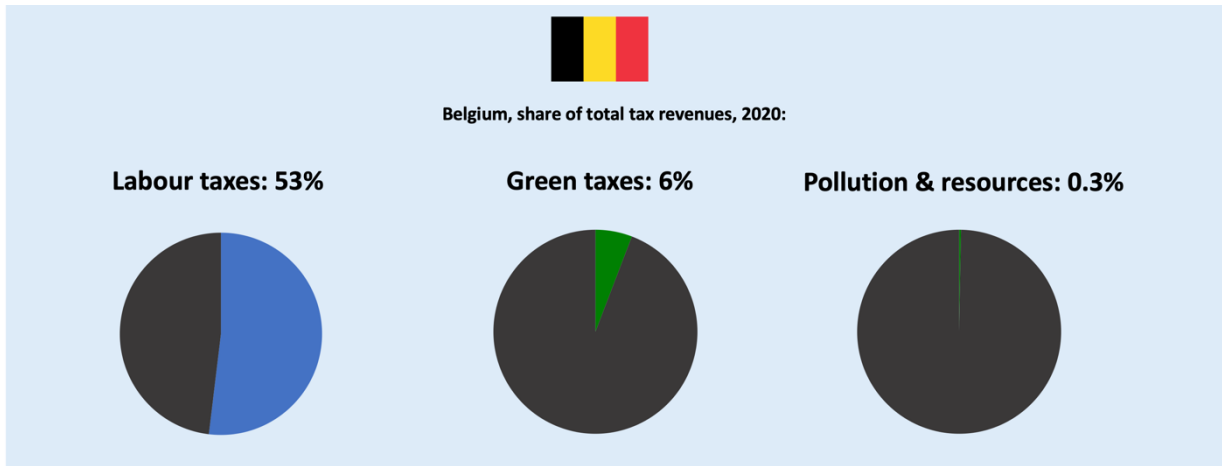


Appendix 2: Tax structure Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom
In alphabetical order, selected Eurostat data.ⁱ



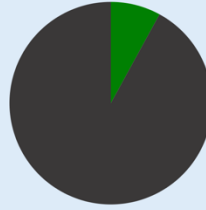


The Netherlands, share of total tax revenues, 2020:

Labour taxes: 52%



Green taxes: 8%

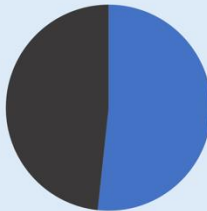


Pollution & resources: 1.1%

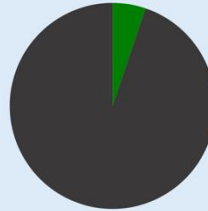


Norway, share of total tax revenues, 2020:

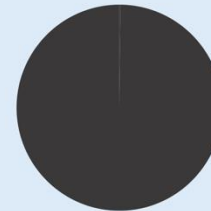
Labour taxes: 52%



Green taxes: 5%

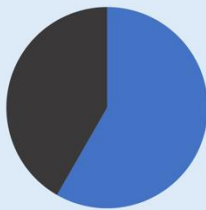


Pollution & resources: 0.2%



Sweden, share of total tax revenues, 2020:

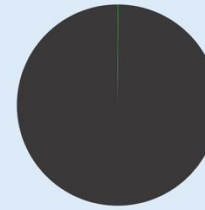
Labour taxes: 58%



Green taxes: 5%



Pollution & resources: 0.1%

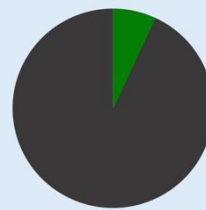


United Kingdom, share of total tax revenues, 2019:

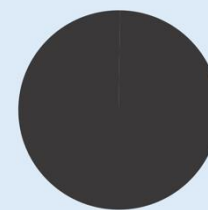
Labour taxes: 39%



Green taxes: 7%



Pollution & resources: 0.2%



ⁱ Eurostat (Accessed 10 April 2023), Data on taxation trends. Table 64: Environmental taxes as % of total taxation, Table 44: Taxes on labour as % of total taxation, Table 72: Environmental taxes as % of total taxation - Taxes on pollution and resources. https://taxation-customs.ec.europa.eu/taxation-1/economic-analysis-taxation/data-taxation-trends_en